

# CAMPUS SAFETY & SECURITY

ANNUAL REPORT

# WILLIAM AND MARY CAMPUS

- 1200 acres – 800 wooded, 400 occupied
- 4.2 million square feet of space
- 203 buildings
- 15 miles of streets and pathways
- 8200 – graduate and undergraduate students
  - 4820 residential
- 2800 – faculty and staff
- 100,000 – annual visitors

# SAFETY AND SECURITY

- Safety can be quantified
  - Crime Statistics
  - Environmental Health and Safety Data
  - Compliance Data
  - Clery Data
- Security is qualitative
  - Do the members of our community feel  
safe and protected

# ELEMENTS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY

- Risk Management -- Sam Jones
  - Assessment, Policy & Compliance
- Emergency Management
  - Preparedness
  - Communications
  - Response, Recovery & Continuity
- Accident and Incident Prevention
- Crime Prevention

# EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

- Emergency Management Team is responsible for overall coordination of the College's emergency preparedness efforts.
  - Focused on Emergency Operations Center
    - Functions
    - Staffing
    - Workflow
    - Blow Hall Generator
  - Information and Education
    - On-line Emergency Management Presentation
  - Emergency Communications
    - “In Case of Crisis”APP
      - -12 types of emergencies
  - Threat Assessment
    - Information Sessions
  - 2012 Annual Agency/IHE Preparedness Assessment

# TRAINING AND EXERCISES

- Drills
  - Fire Drills
    - Childcare Center – monthly
    - Residence Halls – quarterly
    - Academic and Administration Buildings - annual
  - Activation of University EOC
- Training
  - Three day joint exercise with City of Williamsburg in their EOC
  - Implementation of WebEOC – an online incident management system

# HAZARD MITIGATION & SECURITY ASSESSMENT

Two Components

Security Vulnerability Assessment

Campus Hazard Mitigation Plan

# SECURITY VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

- Physical survey of key areas across campus
- Limited review of current security technology
- Limited review of William & Mary Safety programs
- Discussions with administrators & key stakeholders
- Meetings with City of Williamsburg Police & Fire Departments



# SECURITY VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

- Consultant premise: effective program requires an understanding of risks and the balancing of four elements:
  - Use of technology based on assessment of need and properly used, monitored and maintained;
  - Policies, procedures and processes that address specific needs, are well-written, routinely audited and kept current;
  - Professional management & staffing of safety & security functions; and
  - Campus-wide training and participation in safety & security efforts

# SECURITY VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

- Findings & Recommendations:

- William & Mary Police Department has a respected role in the campus community
- Of interest, even concern, is what appears to be a genuine feeling that members of the community are “immune from crime while on the campus.”
- The relationship between law enforcement agencies, the College, the City of Williamsburg and the security force at Colonial Williamsburg is exceptional.
- Lighting and emergency phones are noted as a significant issue; a comprehensive review of all fixtures and lighting levels on pedestrian paths, parking areas and garages should be conducted.
- Adopt an appropriate design for bike racks that enhances appearance and, in turn, contributes to reduction in thefts.
- Give serious consideration of strengthening the design standard for securing classrooms.
- Consider additional technology, particularly cameras, in Swem Library
- Enhance access controls, alarms and cameras at William & Mary Hall

# SECURITY VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

- Findings & Recommendations

- Enhance security technologies, particularly video technology within Police Station including training and system management.
- Strengthen card access policy
- Explore a broader organizational model for safety management such as a Department of Public Safety

# SECURITY VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

- VIMS
  - Alarm and camera monitoring program
  - Additional card access
  - Motion sensors
  - Gates
- DC Office
  - Crime prevention presentations
  - Opt in to DC emergency notification alerts

# CAMPUS HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN

Assessment of vulnerability to natural disasters using:

- Insurance claims
- Information from the National Climatic Data Center
- Damage history
- Institutional knowledge and experience
- Seismology reports
- Campus-wide survey
  - 1500 responses; consultant had never experience that size response
  - Hurricanes, winter storms, flooding and tornadoes (in that order) are of highest concern to campus community

# CAMPUS HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN

## CONCLUSION

- Williamsburg campus is not prone to exceptional natural events.
- This negates the need for complex and costly mitigation efforts.
- Many problems can be minimized by activities such as tree trimming, storm water management and roof maintenance and leak prevention and repair
- Efforts should focus on:
  - projects that address maintenance issues, and
  - plans that provide for the continuation and or restoration of activities on campus.

# CRIME PREVENTION

- Communication and Education
- Environmental Elements
- William & Mary Police Department
- Crime Statistics
  - Clery
  - FBI

# CURRENT STATISTICS

## College of William and Mary Clery Statistics

Criminal Offense	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Murder/Non-Negligent Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex Offense - Forcible	4	8	2	5	4	3	3	8	1
Sex Offense - Non-Forcible	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Aggravated Assault	1	2	0	0	1	6	1	0	0
Burglary	3	14	17	21	24	17	23	29	12
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	3	0	1	2	0	1	7	1
Arson	6	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1



## FBI Crime Statistics for Virginia 4-year Institutions of Higher Education

University/College	Student enrollment <sup>1</sup>	Violent Crime	Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Property Crime	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson
Emory and Henry	982	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Ferrum College	1,512	5	0	3	2	0	42	19	22	1	0
VMI	1,605	0	0	0	0	0	45	30	15	0	1
UVA College at Wise	2,067	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
University of Richmond	4,348	0	0	0	0	0	100	18	77	5	1
Longwood University	4,860	1	0	0	1	0	49	2	45	2	0
Christopher Newport	4,990	1	0	0	0	1	161	6	154	1	0
University of Mary	5,170	4	0	0	2	2	77	1	76	0	4
Hampton University	5,221	4	0	0	1	3	78	18	59	1	1
Virginia State University	5,890	8	0	0	2	6	116	3	107	6	1
Norfolk State University	7,091	8	0	2	3	3	134	20	112	2	3
William & Mary	8,200	0	0	0	0	0	211	11	199	1	1
Radford University	9,370	5	0	2	0	3	64	2	60	2	1
James Madison	19,722	1	0	1	0	0	131	3	127	1	0
University of Virginia	24,297	4	0	1	1	2	299	61	228	10	2
Old Dominion	24,753	23	0	5	8	10	330	39	282	9	1
Virginia Tech	30,936	11	0	4	0	7	191	27	162	2	1
VCU	31,627	21	0	0	7	14	566	16	540	10	1
George Mason	33,320	1	0	0	1	0	244	37	204	3	2
Average	11,893	5	0	1	1	3	150	16	130	3	1

# FOCUS

- Training and exercising our plans
- Increasing the campus community's knowledge of emergency plans and protocols
- Improving the ability to respond to an incident
- Grant for Blow Hall generator



QUESTIONS?