

# CAMPUS SAFETY & SECURITY

ANNUAL REPORT

# WILLIAM AND MARY CAMPUS

- 1200 acres – 800 wooded, 400 occupied
- 3.9 million square feet of space
- 203 buildings
- 15 miles of streets and pathways
- 8000 – graduate and undergraduate students
  - 4485 residential
- 2800 – faculty and staff
- 100,000 – annual visitors

# SAFETY AND SECURITY

- Safety can be quantified
  - Crime Statistics
  - Environmental Health and Safety Data
  - Compliance Data
  - Cleary Data
- Security is qualitative

Do the members of our community feel  
safe and protected

# ELEMENTS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY

- Risk Management
  - Assessment, Policy & Compliance
- Emergency Management
  - Preparedness
  - Communications
  - Response, Recovery & Continuity
- Accident and Incident Prevention
- Crime Prevention

# RISK MANAGEMENT

- The Risk Management Committee is responsible for identifying, assessing and mitigating College-wide risks.
- Policy
  - Establish
  - Disseminate and Educate
- Compliance

# EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

- Emergency Management Team is responsible for overall coordination of the College's emergency preparedness efforts, including:
  - Plan development and maintenance
  - Information and Education
  - Training and Exercises
  - Emergency Communications
  - Threat Assessment
  - Grants
- National Incident Management System/Incident Command Structure
  - Coordination and Cooperation with Federal, State and local responders
  - College must comply
- Emergency Management Coordinator

# EMERGENCY PLANS

- Emergency Management Plan

Establishes policies, procedures and an organizational structure for response to emergencies that cause or have the potential to cause significant disruptions to all or portions of the College. This plan describes the roles and responsibilities of departments, schools, units and personnel during emergency situations. The plan meets all national response protocols

- All hazards response plans

- Individual Building Emergency Plans

- Continuity of Operations Plan

# BUILDING EMERGENCY PLANS

- Building Emergency Coordinator program involves building occupants in emergency planning for their buildings.
- Building Emergency Coordinators are the liaisons between the Emergency Management Team and the occupants of the facility.
- Each building will have its own plan which includes:
  - facility safety protocols
  - the identification and documentation of hazards
  - descriptions of hazard mitigation, and
  - the identification of emergency exits, evacuation instructions, and assembly points.



# INFORMATION AND EDUCATION

- Building Emergency Coordinators
- Informational Materials
- Websites
  - Emergency Management
  - Environmental Health and Safety (EHS)
  - William and Mary Police Department
  - Student Affairs
- Departmental Presentations by Police and EHS

# TRAINING AND EXERCISES

- Drills
  - Fire Drills
- Small scale exercises – individual buildings or departments
- Large scale exercises – College-wide
- William & Mary Police/Williamsburg Fire Department drills/ command posts for major events

# EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS

- Mass Notification System

The College has designated three levels of emergencies. The nature of the threat will determine the communication systems used to inform the community of the actual or potential emergency.

- Messaging

- Public

- Internal to Responders

# LOCKDOWN

- Lockdown is a term used by the media and non-practitioners.
- It is not applicable as a campus-wide strategy.
- Lockdowns may work in individual buildings under certain circumstances.

# ALTERNATIVE STRATEGY

- Sheltering in place in a secured location.
- The College's message to the community is when alerting by the siren, people should seek information from the College's mass notification system.

# THREAT ASSESSMENT

- Required by state code
- Designed to identify members of the community who may be a risk to self or others.
  - Facilitates the sharing of information
  - Ensures access to on and off campus resources

# NATIONAL INCIDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (NIMS)

- A formalized and systemic approach to prevent, protect against, respond to, recover from, and mitigate the effects of incidents, regardless of cause, size, location, or complexity, in order to reduce the loss of life and property and harm to the environment.
- EMT has received NIMS/ICS training and is in compliance with Federal mandates
- Employees with first responder responsibilities have received advanced training

# INCIDENT COMMAND SYSTEM (ICS)

- A standardized, on-scene, all-hazards incident management approach that:
  - Allows for the integration of facilities, equipment, personnel, procedures, and communications operating within a common organizational structure.
  - Enables a coordinated response among various jurisdictions and functional agencies, both public and private.
  - Establishes common processes for planning and managing resources.



# EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT COORDINATOR

Position established in the fall of 2010

- Development and maintenance of plans.
- Program review to assure consistency among plans, programs, and other emergency initiatives.
- Completion of annual state reports
- Development and delivery of community training.
- Management of the College Emergency Operations Centers
- Staff support for Emergency Management Team

# ACCIDENT AND INCIDENT PREVENTION

- Office of Human Resources
- Academic Departments
- Athletics
- Facilities Management
- Student Affairs
- Information Technology

# FACILITIES MANAGEMENT

Responsible for:

- Structural and Building Systems Safety
- Maintaining campus lighting
- Maintaining building access control
- Environmental Health and Safety

# FACILITIES MANAGEMENT-

## Environmental Health and Safety

- Four full-time positions
- Safety and Health Training and Monitoring
  - Fire
  - Bloodborn Pathogens
  - Hazardous Materials
  - Indoor Quality
- Chemical, regulated medical and radioactive waste disposal
- Accident investigation response
- Fire alarm response-Fire/trouble alarm follow-up

# CRIME PREVENTION

- Communication and Education
- Environmental Elements
  - Safety Walk
- William & Mary Police Department
- Crime Statistics
  - Cleary
  - FBI

# THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY POLICE DEPARTMENT

- Currently 18 full-time sworn police officers
- Accredited Police Department
- Providing law enforcement, protective and other security services

# CAMPUS POLICE

## OPERATIONAL READINESS

- Trained in National Incident Management Systems (NIMS) and Incident Command Systems (ICS)
  - These are national standards for response protocols
- Interoperable radio system
- Strong relationship with local jurisdictions
- Response
  - Including command staff 4-6 officers during business hours
  - 2-4 officers evenings, nights, weekends and holidays

# CHALLENGES

- September 2001 & Virginia Tech changed the paradigm
- College campuses are less insulated than in the past. Criminal activities that once stopped at the gate are now on campus.
- Colleges have a higher obligation to serve and protect
- Technology has created a whole new genre of criminal activity requiring new forensic capabilities
- Campus police forces are no longer simply security forces. They are expected to capably perform the higher level enforcement functions.
- They employee judicious authority in serving a unique population while having to possess the same abilities, training, tools and mindset needed to deal with serious crime.



# CURRENT STATISTICS

## Annual Cleary Campus Crime Statistics For the College of William and Mary

<u>Criminal Offense</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>
<u>Murder/Non-negligent Homicide</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Negligent manslaughter</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Sex offense- Forcible</u>	2	5	1	4	8	2	5	4	3
<u>Sex offense- Non-forcible</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Robbery</u>	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
<u>Aggravated assault</u>	3	5	0	1	2	0	0	1	6
<u>Burglary</u>	3	9	4	3	14	17	21	24	17
<u>Motor vehicle theft</u>	0	4	0	0	3	0	1	2	0
<u>Arson</u>	3	3	0	6	1	2	0	0	1

## FBI STATISTICS- VIRGINIA

### Offenses Known to Law Enforcement by State by University and College, 2009

University/College	Student enrollment <sup>1</sup>	Violent crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Property crime	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
Christopher Newport University	4,904	3	0	1	0	2	104	1	103	0	2
College of William and Mary	7,892	10	0	3	1	6	258	17	241	0	1
Emory and Henry College	1,015	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0
Ferrum College	1,397	5	0	0	1	4	27	3	24	0	0
George Mason University	30,613	3	0	1	1	1	253	6	242	5	1
Hampton University	5,427	3	0	1	2	0	109	37	71	1	0
James Madison University	18,454	7	0	2	0	5	199	12	186	1	0
Longwood University	4,727	3	0	2	0	1	58	10	46	2	0
Norfolk State University	6,325	10	0	2	2	6	150	50	96	4	4
Northern Virginia Community College	42,663	4	0	0	0	4	184	1	181	2	0
Old Dominion University	23,086	12	0	2	1	9	244	21	218	5	0
Radford University	9,157	4	0	1	0	3	102	5	97	0	0
Thomas Nelson Community College	10,557	1	0	0	1	0	13	0	13	0	0
University of Richmond	4,249	3	0	1	0	2	131	14	99	18	0
University of Virginia	24,541	10	0	2	2	6	386	77	300	9	2
University of Virginia's College at Wise	1,964	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Virginia Commonwealth University	32,044	10	0	1	5	4	581	11	551	19	2
Virginia Military Institute	1,428	1	0	1	0	0	30	15	15	0	0
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	30,739	2	1	1	0	0	212	34	173	5	3
Virginia State University	5,042	11	0	0	6	5	178	3	171	4	0
Virginia Western Community College	8,532	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	0

<sup>1</sup> The student enrollment figures provided by the United States Department of Education are for the 2008 school year, the most recent available. The enrollment figures include full-time and part-time students.

NOTE: Caution should be exercised in making any intercampus comparisons or ranking schools because university/college crime statistics are affected by a variety of factors. These include demographic characteristics of the surrounding community, ratio of male to female students, number of on-campus residents, accessibility of the campus to outside visitors, size of enrollment, etc.

# FOCUS

- Initiating the campus wide risk assessments.
- Establishing a strong culture of safety on the campus
- Training and exercising our plans
- Increasing the campus community's knowledge of emergency plans and protocols
- Improving the ability to respond to an incident with a sufficient number of police personnel



QUESTIONS?