

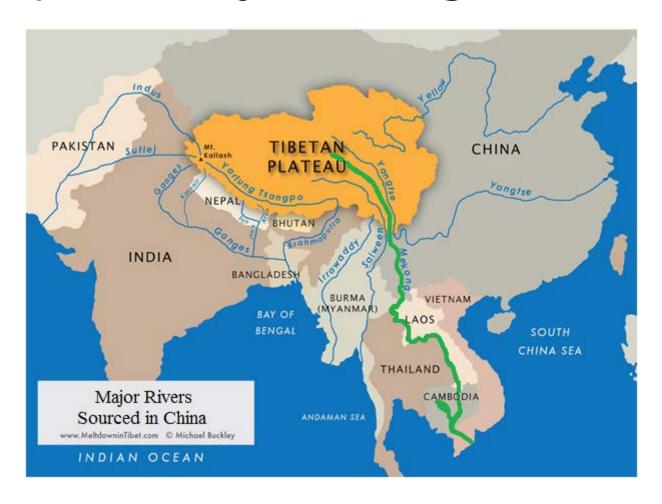


#### On the Forecast:

Easing Tensions over Hydraulic Power along the Mekong

Madeleine De Simone

#### Hydropower Projects along the Mekong



# Chinese Mega-Dams



Nuozhadu



Xiaowan

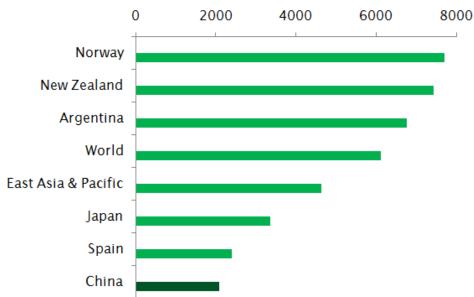
## The Interdependence of Chinese Dams



#### Reservoir Water to Drinking Water



## Freshwater resources per person, 2011 (cubic meters)



#### Potential Sino-Vietnamese Conflict



Unequal distribution of costs



History of conflict



Vietnam's rising military

## **Human Security Concerns**







Climate change





**Agriculture** 

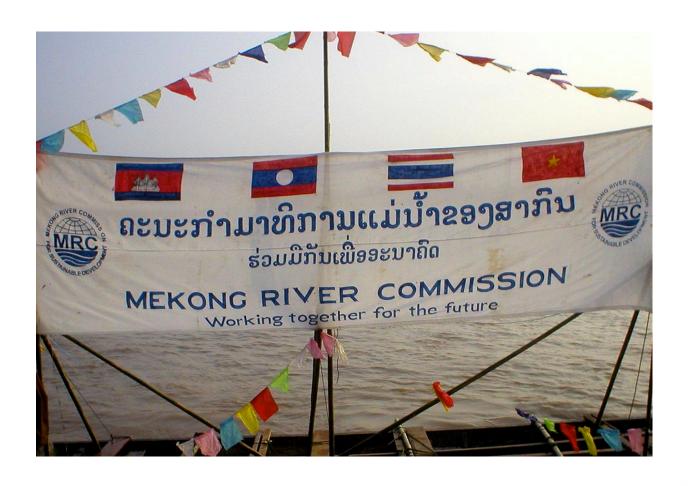


**Fisheries** 



**Displacement** 

#### The Mekong River Commission (MRC)



#### The Lower Mekong Initiative (LMI)

- Promote collaboration
- Forecast Mekong
- Climate-modeling tool





#### **Current Models**

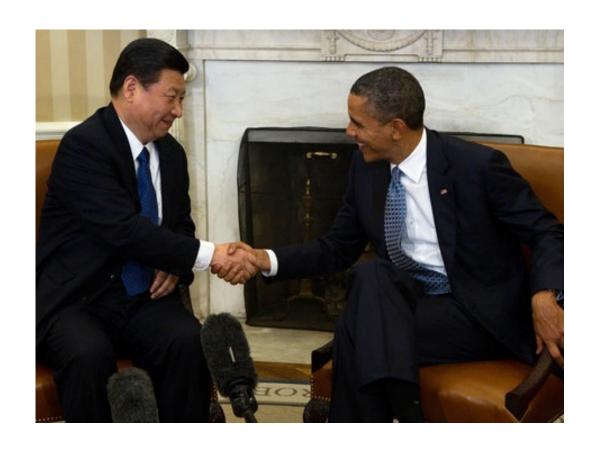


- Graphic visualization tool (GVT)
- Mekong tributary dam
- Altered hydrology and ecology

## New Chinese Hydropower Data

- 1. Continuous flow data
- 2. Stage river level
- 3. Size of catchment areas
- 4. Reservoir water capacity
- 5. Frequency of water release

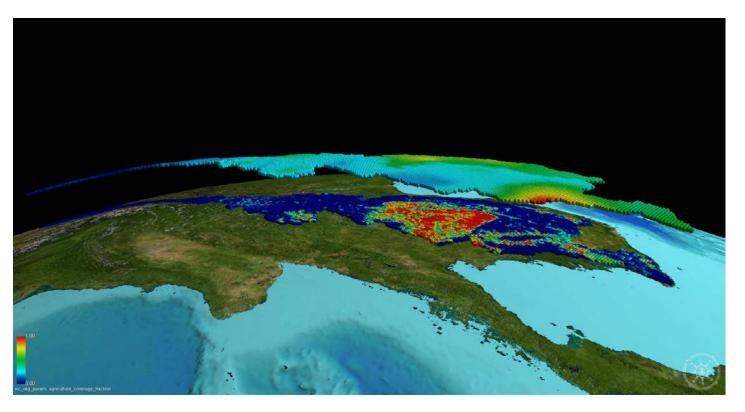
# Scenario A: Chinese Cooperation



## Scenario B: Chinese are Uncooperative



#### Use Existing Remote Sensing Technology



Satellite-generated model of annual precipitation

## New Models Coerce Chinese Cooperation



# P I P S