Chemistry 207- Summer 2019
8am, MTWRF, ISC 1280
Organic Chemistry II
for Life Science Majors

Instructor - Dr. Dana Lashley
Office - ISC 1052
Email - DLashley@wm.edu

Office hours: by appointment - email me please.

Mandatory materials: Workbooks (price varies ~ $30 - $50) and Sapling online homework ($40) are the only mandatory materials. See details below.

- First Semester Topics (ISBN: 978-1-1191-1066-8) AND
- Second Semester Topics (ISBN 9781119110651)
These are TWO different books and you need both!


Course Objective: Building upon the foundation you acquired in Chem 206 you will be introduced to a series of more advanced topics. You will explore the chemistry and reactions as well as the interconversions of various functional groups. Reaction mechanisms, which explain why reactions occur in a certain way, will be emphasized. Organic molecules form the basis of living species on our planet. Once we have investigated the principles that control the properties of such molecules, this course will travel from simple organic molecules to complex biomolecules such as carbohydrates, proteins and DNA.

Contact: You should always feel free and comfortable to contact me with any questions or concerns. Visit me in my office hours (listed above) or shoot me an email to schedule an appointment.
Smart phones / tablets: You may use smart phones and tablets in class during lectures. Most of you have this technology available and you can use it to easily access course material. I trust that you will use them responsibly for class-related issues. You may not use them during exams and quizzes. I just ask that you be respectful about it and please do keep your phones on silent.

Blackboard: Course related materials such as lecture templates/notes, exam keys and announcements will be posted on Blackboard (www.blackboard.wm.edu).

Review Sessions: Help sessions will be scheduled before exams. Time and location will be announced in class and via email. Help sessions are not mandatory but highly recommended. Homework assignments and exams will be reviewed and course content clarified upon request. You will have the chance to ask many questions. The time for the sessions will be determined by a poll to see when most of you are available.

Final grade:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graded Coursework</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exam 1*</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exam 2*</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exam 3*</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes (4x 50 pts)*</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homework (10 x 20 pts)</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (minus lowest 200)</strong></td>
<td>1200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* can be dropped

Your lowest 200 points, stemming from either one of the hour exams or from all the quizzes combined will be dropped. You cannot drop the final examination or the homework grade.

The maximum amount of points you can achieve in the course are 1200. Your final grade will be determined by the sum of your points throughout the semester in the following FIRM scale:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>93-100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-92.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83-86.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>80-82.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>77-79.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>73-76.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>70-72.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>67-69.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>63-66.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>60-62.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>&lt; 60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For example, the minimum amount of points required for an A are 90% of 1200 points =1080 points.
**Hour exams**: There will be three (3) hour exams, each worth 200 points. They will be taken OUTSIDE regular class hours. Dates for the exams are shown in the schedule below and are subject to change.

**Quizzes**: There will be four (4) quizzes, each worth 50 points. These will be taken during the regular class periods (12 minutes or so at the beginning of class). Dates for quizzes are shown in the schedule below and are subject to change.

**Final examination (firm date) will be a comprehensive final:**
Friday, June 28th, 10am - 2pm. There will be NO EARLY FINAL EXAM... plan your schedule (for example travel, jobs, vacation) now to accommodate the day and time for the final exam.

**General information for exams**: All examinations and quizzes are to be taken **in ink**. **No pencil!!!** There will be a deduction of 2 points for use of pencil and no regrades.

**Grading concerns/re-grades**: All grading concerns need to be discussed with me within 3 class days upon receiving your graded exam. After that there will be no re-grades.

**Make-up work**: Exams, homework and other graded work cannot be easily made-up. See me in the event of extenuating circumstances.

**Extra credit**: There is an extra credit review quiz on the first Friday of class. Some exams and quizzes may have extra credit questions. Any other opportunities, if offered, will be announced in class.

**Homework assignments**: Homework will consist of graded and ungraded assignments. It is **IMPERATIVE** for success in this class to do both graded AND ungraded homework. If you only do the graded homework, you are doing just the **bare minimum**. You can pass the class that way but to get an A or a B you must practice way beyond the bare minimum.

Set yourself aside several hours per week to practice problems. **This is really the only way to master organic chemistry**!

**Graded homework assignments** will be done using SAPLING (mandatory). You have to purchase access for the semester. The costs are around $40 for online purchase and $48 in the WM bookstore. There will be twelve (12) SAPLING homework assignments. Although scored on a 100 point scale, each problem-set will be worth 20 points. The **lowest two** (2) assignments will be dropped, and your **highest ten** (10) assignments will count for a maximum total of 200 points. Assignments are due at 11.55 pm on the dates shown in the schedule below. The dates are subject to change and any changes to the schedule will be announced in class and via email. To sign up for SAPLING go to **http://saplinglearning.com/** and follow the instructions provided on the handout further below.

**Ungraded homework assignments** from your workbook and textbook, are assigned to help you prepare for exams.
**Klein Workbook**: Homework problems can be found below. Updates will be emailed to you weekly do you know exactly which problems you can do each week. **HIGHLY recommend doing**!
**Brown Textbook**: Homework problems for each chapter can be found below.

The ungraded problems that I am assigning to you can be found further below in this syllabus. Additionally, supplemental problems may be posted on blackboard or handed out during help
sessions.

**Class Attendance:** In accordance with College policy, class attendance is expected and imperative for success in this class!
See undergraduate catalog for more information. Please notify me of any absences by email. Attendance may be recorded on a few occasions this semester.

**Student Accessibility Services:** Students with disabilities must contact the Student Accessibility Services in the Dean of Students office to arrange for special accommodations or extra-time during exams.

**Honor Code:** All students are bound to the Honor Code. There will be zero tolerance for cheating and all incidences will be reported to the honor system. See the student handbook for more information on the honor code.

**Important dates:**
First day of Class is Wednesday, May 29th. (class starts at 4pm ONLY THIS ONCE)
Add/drop ends on Friday, May 31st.
Last day to withdraw from this course is Friday, June 14th.
Last day of Class is Thursday, June 27th.
**Final Exam is on Friday, June 28th from 12pm - 3 pm. (Location TBA)**
**Schedule:** You will find a tentative schedule below. *This schedule is subject to change!*

The covered chapters indicated in the schedule should be read by students prior to lectures.

Exams and quizzes are taken during regular class times unless otherwise stated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lecture number/ subject</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Quizzes/problem-sets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 5/29</td>
<td>1 - Intro and Alcohols (nomenclature, properties),</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>CLASS STARTS AT 4pm only this once</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R 5/30</td>
<td>2 - Alcohols (reactions)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>HW1 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 5/31</td>
<td>3 - Alcohols (reactions) Extra-credit review quiz</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 6/3</td>
<td>4 - Ethers (intro, reactions)</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>HW2 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T 6/4</td>
<td>5 - Ethers and Epoxides (reactions)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Quiz 1 - in class, HW3 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 6/5</td>
<td>6 - Organometallic Chemistry</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R 6/6</td>
<td>7 - Aldehydes and Ketones, Exam 1 outside of class (afternoon)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>HW4 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 6/7</td>
<td>8 - Aldehydes and Ketones</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 6/10</td>
<td>9 - Aldehydes and Ketones</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T 6/11</td>
<td>10 - Aldehydes and Ketones; Carboxylic Acids</td>
<td>16 / 17</td>
<td>HW5 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 6/12</td>
<td>11 - Carboxylic Acids</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Quiz 2 - in class, HW6 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T 6/13</td>
<td>12 - Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives</td>
<td>17 / 18</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 6/14</td>
<td>Exam 2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 6/17</td>
<td>13 - Carboxylic Acid Derivatives</td>
<td>18 / 19</td>
<td>HW7 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T 6/18</td>
<td>14 - Carboxylic Acid Derivatives; Enols and Enolates</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>watch video b4 class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 6/19</td>
<td>15 - Rxns of Enols &amp; Enolates/Carbonyl Chemistry</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Quiz 3 - in class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R 6/20</td>
<td>16 - Rxns of Enols &amp; Enolates/Carbonyl Chemistry</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>HW8, HW9 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 6/21</td>
<td>Exam 3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M 6/24</td>
<td>17 - Dienes, Conjugates Systems &amp; MOs, Diels-Alder Rxn</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>HW10 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T 6/25</td>
<td>18 - Diels-Alder Rxn and [2+2]-cycloadition; Benzene</td>
<td>20 / 21</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W 6/26</td>
<td>19 - Benzene and Aromaticity</td>
<td>21 / 22</td>
<td>Quiz 4 - in class, HW 11 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R 6/27</td>
<td>20 - Benzene Reactions, Total Syntheses of select Drugs</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>HW 12 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F 6/28</td>
<td>Final Exam 12 pm - 3 pm</td>
<td>cumulative</td>
<td>ALL covered chapters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Instructions for SAPLING enrollment:

1. Go to [http://saplinglearning.com](http://saplinglearning.com) and click on your country ("US Higher Ed") at the top right.

2a. If you already have a Sapling Learning account, log in and skip to step 3.

2b. If you have Facebook account, you can use it to quickly create a Sapling Learning account. Click the blue button with the Facebook symbol on it (just to the left of the username field). The form will auto-fill with information from your Facebook account (you may need to log into Facebook in the popup window first). Choose a password and timezone, accept the site policy agreement, and click "Create my new account". You can then skip to step 3.

2c. Otherwise, click the "Create an Account" link. Supply the requested information and click "Create My Account". Check your email (and spam filter) for a message from Sapling Learning and click on the link provided in that email.

3. Find your course in the list (you may need to expand the subject and term categories) and click the link: College of William & Mary - CHEM 207 - Summer19 - LASHLEY: [http://www.saplinglearning.com/ibiscms/course/view.php?id=97431](http://www.saplinglearning.com/ibiscms/course/view.php?id=97431)

4. If you are new to Sapling Learning familiarize yourself with the training materials and tutorials.

Once you have registered and enrolled, you can log in at any time to complete or review your homework assignments. During sign up or throughout the term, if you have any technical problems or grading issues, send an email to support@saplinglearning.com explaining the issue. The Sapling Learning support team is almost always faster and better able to resolve issues than your instructor.

If you are RETAKING ORGO 2 and have previously paid for Sapling for this course contact tech support. They should waive your fee !!!

Instructions for Gradescope enrollment:

I will enroll you for Gradescope via your WM email address. No action needed on your end. We will be using Gradescope for exam grading this term, which allows us to provide fast and accurate feedback on your work. Your exam grades and feedback will be returned through Gradescope. As soon as grades are posted, you will be notified immediately via email so that you can log in and see your feedback. You may also submit regrade requests if you'd like to challenge any part of the grading or if you have a question about how any of the questions were graded.

You can find more information about how to view and interpret the rubrics and feedback on Gradescope here: [https://www.gradescope.com/help#help-center-item-assignments-submissions-show](https://www.gradescope.com/help#help-center-item-assignments-submissions-show).

Your Gradescope login is your university email, and your password can be changed [here](https://www.gradescope.com). The same link can be used if you need to set your password for the first time.
Suggested End-of-chapter Problems from Brown Textbook 7th or 8th Edition

These are not graded, but exam problems may be similar to these. We will discuss SOME solutions in help-sessions. I recommend doing ALL in-chapter problems before you start these!

Chapter 10:
10.15(parts a, c, d, j and o), 10.16 (parts a, c, e, f, g and k), 10.26-10.27, 10.29-10.32, 10.35, 10.37-10.38, 10.40-10.42, 10.45, 10.47, 10.51, 10.57-10.59

Chapter 11:
11.10 (parts a, e and h), 11.11 (parts c, e and h), 11.12, 11.15, 11.16, 11.17(concentrated = excess), 11.20, 11.21, 11.24, 11.27, 11.29, 11.31-11.35, 11.43-11.46

Chapter 15:
15.7-15.13, 15.15, 15.20 (parts a, c and d) 15.21-15.23

Chapter 16:
16.14 (exclude parts g and h), 16.15 (exclude parts e, g, h and i), 16.18-16.22, 16.24, 16.25, 16.29-16.32, 16.37, 16.38-16.40, 16.43-16.44(exclude parts d and k), 16.51-16.53, 16.55, 16.56, 16.61 (parts a and b), 16.67 (part a), 16.68, 16.73 (exclude part d), 16.74, 16.78, 16.81

Chapter 17:
17.7(parts b, c and e), 17.8 (exclude parts e, g, h and i), 17.9, 17.10 (exclude part d), 17.13, 17.15, 17.18 (parts a and d), 17.19-17.23, 17.25, 17.28, 17.32, 17.35, 17.36, 17.38, 17.40, 17.42, 17.44, 17.46 (parts a, c and d), 17.47, 17.48, 17.52 (practice drawing mechanism here, even though it doesn't ask for mechanism), 17.53

Chapter 18:
18.12 (parts c, e, f, h, i and l), 18.13 (parts a, c, d and i), 18.19-18.21, 18.22 (exclude part c), 18.23-18.25, 18.27-18.33, 18.35, 18.36, 18.37, 18.39 (part a), 18.40-18.44, 18.49 (on this one wait until we have covered Chapter 19), 18.52, 18.56, 18.57, 18.63-18.67,

Chapter 19:

Chapter 20:

Chapter 21:

Chapter 22:
22.7 (a) and (b), 22.14, 22.15 (a), (b) and (c), 22.16, 22.18, 22.20, 22.21, 22.31 (a)-(d), 22.32, 22.34, 22.35, 22.37(a), 22.40, 22.43

Chapter 23:
23.16, 23.18, 23.19, 23.20, 23.21, 23.22, 23.25, 23.27, 23.28, 23.30, 23.33, 23.34, (23.49-23.50)

Chapter 25:
25.7-25.19, 25.24, 25.34

Assigned homework from the Klein workbook relevant for EXAM 1:
**KLEIN 1st semester topics:**

**Chapter 13:**
Problems:

**Chapter 14:**
Problems:

Problems: 14.31 (deals with epoxide opening with organometallics)

Assigned homework from the Klein workbook relevant for EXAM 2:
**KLEIN 2nd semester topics:**

**Chapter 6:**
Problems: 6.2 - 6.7, 6.8 - 6.12, 6.16, 6.61, 6.62 - 6.65 (deals with oxidation reactions and organometallic rxn with aldehydes/ketones)
Problems: 6.66, 6.67 - 6.69 (Wittig rxn (C-nucs))
Problems: 6.23, 6.24 - 6.26, 6.28, 6.29 - 6.32 (acetal and hemiacetal formation (O-nucs))
Problems: 6.48, 6.53, 6.54, 6.58, (N-nucs) also do 6.50 and 6.57
note: MeOH can be used as work-up for NaBH4 instead of H+, H2O or just H2O

Mixed synthesis problems w/ different topics: 6.81, 6.83, 6.84, 6.88, 6.89, 6.90, 6.91, 6.92, 6.94, 6.95, 6.96, 6.97, 6.98, 6.100, 6.101, 6.103, 6.105, 6.106, 6.107, 6.108, 6.109

**Chapter 7:**
- 7.24, 7.25 - 7.28, 7.32, 7.33, 7.35 (Fischer Esterification)
- 7.55, 7.61, 7.63 (s olution for the last two problems using rxns that you know is different from Klein book solution - see below)

- 7.29, 7.30, 7.31, 7.32 - 7.36, 7.39*, 7.41, 7.44*, 7.46*
- *NOTE: there is a typo in Klein for the problems marked by an asterix (*). The Nitrogen in the PRODUCT should have an extra proton and a positive charge.

- 7.47 - 7.50, 7.51A (the correct solution is slightly wrong in Klein, see below), 7.52, 7.53

- 7.2 - 7.4, 7.5 (only draw product for this one, no mechanism), 7.7 - 7.10, 7.12, 7.13, 7.14 - 7.18 (for 7.15, 7.16 and 7.17 the Klein solution is missing -78°C with the Gilman Cuprate), 7.18 (pyridine acts as a base on the carb. acid!), 7.19, 7.20 , 7.22, 7.43, 7.54 (again Klein is missing -78°C with the Gilman Cuprate), 7.58, 7.60, 7.62, 7.65

7.63 solution: 1. LiAlH₄; 2. H⁺, H₂O; 3. PCC, CH₂Cl₂; 4. 1,2-ethanediol, H⁺

7.63 alternative shorter solution:
1. DIBAL
2. H⁺, H₂O
3. 1,2-ethanediol, H⁺

7.51 solution:
1. NaOH, H₂O
2. Ethanoyl chloride

Assigned homework from the Klein workbook relevant for EXAM 3:
KLEIN 2nd semester topics:

Chapter 8:
8.1 - 8.7, 8.8, 8.9 - 8.12, 8.14, 8.18, 8.19, 8.20 - 8.23, 8.24 - 8.27, 8.28 - 8.36
8.37 - 8.50 (Aldol and Aldol Condensation)
8.51 - 8.56, 8.57 - 8.60, 8.61, 8.62 - 8.63 (Claisen Condensation)
8.64 (Dieckman Condensation)
8.65, 8.66 - 8.68, 8.69, 8.70 - 8.72, 8.73 - 8.76 (AAES and MES)
8.77 - 8.80, 8.85 (Michael Reaction and 1,4 addition)

Note: Robinson annulation is sadly not covered in Klein.

Chapter 10: Diels-Alder
10.1 - 10.8, 10.10 - 10.16, 10.9

Note: The Diels-Alder problems in the Klein book are on the easy side. Make sure you also practice more difficult ones as seen on Sapling, Brown book and also via Handout for Exam 3 Help-session after the break.

Chapter 1: Aromaticity
1.7 - 1.15

Additional homework from the Klein workbook relevant for Final exam:
KLEIN 2nd semester topics:

Chapter 4: Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution (EAS)
4.5 - 4.8, 4.9 - 4.17, 4.18 - 4.27, 4.30 - 4.37, 4.38 - 4.45, 4.46 - 4.56, 4.57 - 4.67, 4.68 - 4.74, 4.75 - 4.79, 4.82, 4.84, 4.86, 4.87 - 4.92, 4.94, 4.97 - 4.99, 4.101

Chapter 9: Amines
9.11 - 9.16 (amine synthesis, methods learned in previous chapters e.g. reductive amination), 9.17 - 9.22 (retrosynthesis)